

Urbanisation Ratios of Populations in cities of 10,000 and above as a percentage of total population in Europe, China and Japan

Region	1500	1550	1600	1650
Europe	5.6	6.4	7.6	8.3
China	3.8	n/a/	4	n/a
Japan	2.9	n/a	4.4	n/a

[Source: Angus Maddison, *Contours of the World Economy. Essays in Macro-Economic History* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007), p. 43, based on G. Rozman, *Urban Networks in Ch'ing China and Tokugawa Japan* (Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1973) and adjusted for Europe]